

**Beijing SinoGaN Semiconductor Technology Co., Ltd.** is a leading high-tech enterprise that specializes in the research and development, production, and OEM service of nitride wide band gap semiconductor epiwafers. With a top-notch technology and management team, SinoGaN has established a comprehensive system for technological innovation and product quality management. Our goal is to become a renowned enterprise in the field of AlGaN-based deep UV LED epiwafers and Si-based GaN semiconductor epiwafers, consistently meeting the demands of industry customers and the market with advanced technology and high-quality products.

Located in the third-generation semiconductor industrial park in Beijing's Shunyi District, SinoGaN has constructed state-of-the-art ultra-clean plants with 10,000, 1,000, and 100 class cleanroom facilities. These facilities are equipped with high-temperature MOCVD for deep UV LED epitaxy, MOCVD for large-size Si-based GaN epitaxy, as well as various semiconductor analysis and testing equipment.

At SinoGaN, we possess multiple independent intellectual property rights and patented technologies in the field of deep UV LED, Si-based GaN electronic materials. Our expertise covers all aspects of the industrial chain, from epitaxial growth to chip preparation. We offer a wide range of full-band UV-LED epiwafers, including UVA, UVB, UVC, as well as GaN-on-Si epiwafers for power electronics and RF electronic devices. Additionally, we provide customized epitaxial wafer solutions to cater to specific requirements.

### **Beijing SinoGaN Semiconductor Technology Co., Ltd**

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We are pleased to inform you that Beijing SinoGaN Semiconductor Technology Co., Ltd offers customized GaN epitaxial wafers. Our GaN epitaxial wafers are specifically tailored to meet your unique requirements and specifications. Please refer to the following customized GaN epitaxial wafer structures and parameters:

(1)	
in-situ SiN	20nm
Al <sub>0.25</sub> Ga <sub>0.75</sub> N	25nm
AlN	1nm
GaN	150nm
C:GaN	500nm
Al <sub>0.25</sub> Ga <sub>0.75</sub> N	500nm
Al <sub>0.50</sub> Ga <sub>0.50</sub> N	250nm
Al <sub>0.75</sub> Ga <sub>0.25</sub> N	250nm
AlN	
8 inch Si(111)	725um

(2)	
SiN	3nm
Al <sub>0.3</sub> Ga <sub>0.7</sub> N	13nm
AlN	1.5nm
GaN	400nm
GaN	5.5um
AlN	15nm
GaN	1 μ m
Buffer AlN	200nm
8" p(B) 10 - 20 Ω .cm Si (111) Substrate	

(3)	
SiN passivation	5nm
Al <sub>0.27</sub> Ga <sub>0.73</sub> N barrier layer	10nm
GaN layer	250nm
AlGaIn buffer	200nm
6 inch Si Substrate	1mm

(4)		
Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> passivation	5nm	
Al <sub>0.2</sub> Ga <sub>0.8</sub> N Barrier	30nm	
AlN Spacer	1nm	
GaN Channel	50nm	
GaN Buffer	1.5 μm	
HT-AlN Buffer	200nm	
6" Sapphire Substrate	1000um	

(5)	
SiN	5nm
GaN Cap	20nm
Al <sub>0.27</sub> Ga <sub>0.73</sub> N cap	2.6nm
GaN Channel	10nm
AlN	0.7nm
Al <sub>0.38</sub> Ga <sub>0.62</sub> N	10nm
graded AlxGa1-xN:SiX: 5~38%	20nm
S.I. GaN Buffer	
4" Sapphire Substrate	635um

(6)	
SiN layer	50nm
AlGaIn barrier layer	30nm
GaN	2um
GaN: C	500nm
Transition layer	200nm
6" or 8" Si substrate	725um

(7)	
SiN Cap	30~50nm
AlN barrier	7nm
GaN	150nm
Al <sub>0.05</sub> Ga <sub>0.95</sub> N	
Al <sub>0.30</sub> Ga <sub>0.70</sub> N	
Al <sub>0.60</sub> Ga <sub>0.40</sub> N	
AlN nucleation	
4 inch Si(111) Substrate (ρ > 5 KΩ·cm)	780um

(8)	
p-GaN	100nm
AlGaIn	15nm
GaN	2μm
AlN	50 nm
6" or 8" Silicon(111)	1000um

(9)	
GaN cap	2nm
Al <sub>0.32</sub> Ga <sub>0.68</sub> N	20 nm
GaN	1.5 μm
AlN	100nm
6" Si(111) substrate HR (>104 Ω·cm)	525 μm

(10)	
Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> cap layer	5 nm
AlN barrier	5nm
GaN channel	0.2um
AlGaIn buffer	0.1um
4 inch HR-Si(111) substrate	1000 um

(11)	
SiN	18nm
Al <sub>0.35</sub> Ga <sub>0.65</sub> N barrier	28nm
GaN Channel	150nm
AlN buffer	2.5um
4" or 6" SiC Substrate	500um

(12)	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	20nm
n+GaN contact layer	20nm (Si, 1×10 <sup>19</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )
n-GaN	0.22um (Si, 5×10 <sup>18</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )
p-GaN	0.4um (Mg, 3×10 <sup>19</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )
n- drift	2um (Si, 1×10 <sup>17</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )
n+ drain	0.5um (Si, 1×10 <sup>19</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )
AlN nucleation layer	60nm
4" 4H SiC substrate	500um

### Quality Control Criteria:

Crack: 0 ea/wafer; Particle: <1000ea/wafer;  
 Total thickness Uniformity: <3%; BOW: 0±30 um;  
 GaN(002)FWHM:<700arcsec; GaN(102)FWHM:<1300arcsec;  
 Uniformity<3%; Mobility>1700 cm<sup>2</sup>/V·s; Sheet resistance <600 Ohm/sq;  
 Vertical leakage @650V <1E-6A/cm<sup>2</sup>; Sheet carrier density >7 E12\*cm<sup>-2</sup>.

In the following pages, we will showcase SinoGaN's standard GaN epitaxial wafer products.

## Features Overview

- ❖ High uniformity and good repeatability
- ❖ Low RF loss
- ❖ "4", and "6" available

## Typical Applications

- ❖ 5G and 6G wireless communications
- ❖ Solid-state RF energy application

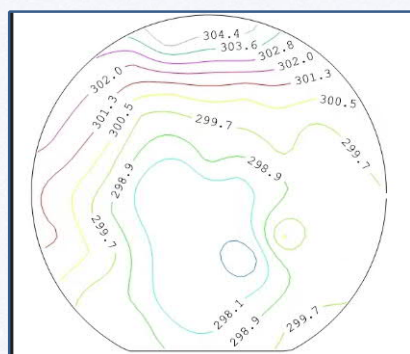
## Wafer Size and Epi-Structure

GaN cap layer
AlGaN barrier
AlN interlayer
GaN channel
HR-GaN buffers(C)
AlN
HR-Si (111) substrate

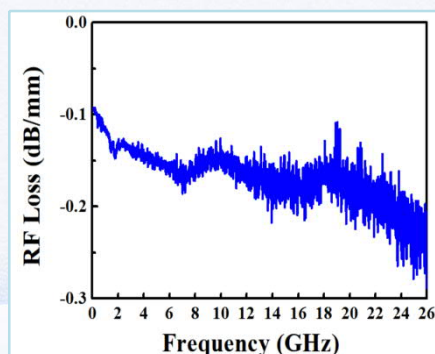
Specification	Values
Diameter	4/6 inch
Epi thickness	~2 μm
Bowing	≤20 μm
Sheet resistance	≤320 Ω/□
RF Loss	≤ 0.3dB/mm@26GHz

Item	Criteria	Typical	Uniformity	Condition	Standard
Crystal Quality of GaN buffer (arcsec)					
XRC FWHM(002)	≤450	430		XRD	
XRC FWHM(102)	≤550	495		XRD	
2DEG transport properties					
Mobility	≥1800	1900		Hall	
Concentration	≥9E12	1E13		Hall	
R <sub>sh</sub>	≤350	320		Hall	
Wafer Profile and Surface characteristics					
Wafer Bow	≤20	≤15		PL	
Total Defect					
Edge Crack	≤3 mm	1mm			
Scratch	No	No			
RMS @5x5 μm <sup>2</sup>	≤0.5 nm	0.3 nm		AFM	

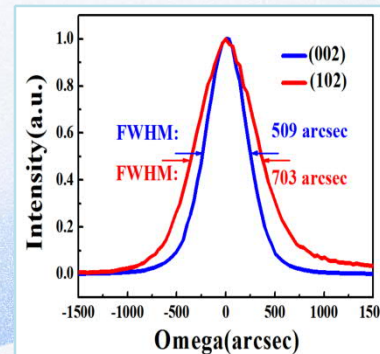
## Typical Characteristics Datasheet



Wafer uniformity value(%) 1.09



RF Loss



XRD

## Features Overview

- ❖ High uniformity and good repeatability
- ❖ Low leakage current with excellent 2DEG transport properties
- ❖ Breakdown voltage  $\geq 650$  V
- ❖ 4", 6" and 8" available
- ❖ RoHS compliant

## Typical Applications

- ❖ Suitable for power HEMTs and low cost CMOS process,
- ❖ Suitable for power diodes

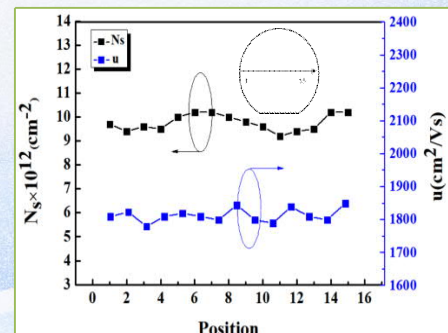
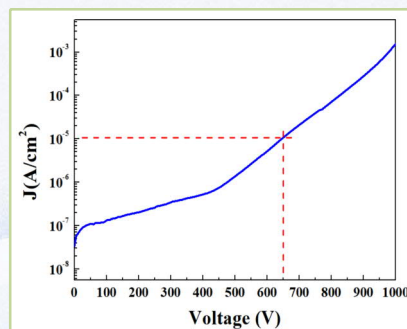
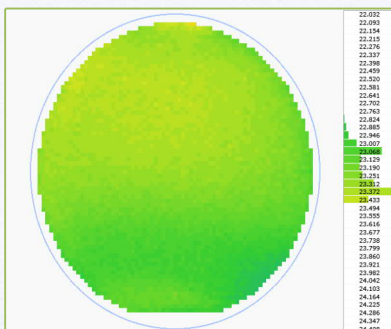
## Wafer Size and Epi-Structure

GaN cap layer
AlGaN barrier
AlN interlayer
GaN channel
HV buffer
AlN
Si (111) substrate

Specification	Values
Diameter	4/6/8 inch
Epi thickness	$\sim 5.5 \mu\text{m}$
Bowing	$\leq 30 \mu\text{m}$
Sheet resistance	$\leq 450 \Omega/\square$
Leakage current	$\leq 1 \text{ E-5A}/\text{cm}^2 @650\text{V}$

Item	Criteria	Typical	Uniformity	Condition	Standard
Buffer vertical leakage	$\leq 1 \text{ E-5A}/\text{cm}^2 @650\text{V}$	$1 \text{ E-5A}/\text{cm}^2 @650\text{V}$			
Buffer lateral leakage	$\leq 50 \text{ nA}/\text{mm} @650\text{V}$	$20 \text{ nA}/\text{mm} @650\text{V}$			
XRC FWHM(002)	$\leq 800$	650		XRD	
XRC FWHM(102)	$\leq 1300$	1250		XRD	
2DEG transport properties					
Mobility	$\geq 1600$	1800		Hall	
Concentration	$\geq 8 \text{ E}12$	$9 \text{ E}12$		Hall	
$R_{sh}$	$\leq 450$	400			
Wafer Profile and Surface characteristics					
Wafer Bow	$\leq 30$	$\leq 25$		PL	
Total Defect					
Edge Crack	$\leq 3 \text{ mm}$	1mm			
Scratch	No	No			
RMS @5x5 $\mu\text{m}^2$	$\leq 0.5 \text{ nm}$	0.3 nm		AFM	

## Typical Characteristics Datasheet



## Features Overview

- ❖ High uniformity and good repeatability
- ❖ Low leakage current with excellent 2DEG transport properties
- ❖ Breakdown voltage  $\geq 650$  V
- ❖ 4", 6" and 8" available
- ❖ RoHS compliant
- ❖ P-GaN

## Typical Applications

- ❖ Suitable for power E-mode HEMTs and low cost CMOS process,
- ❖ Suitable for power diodes

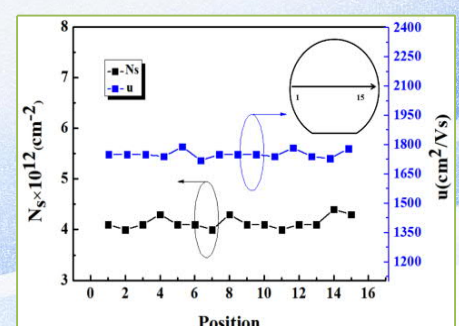
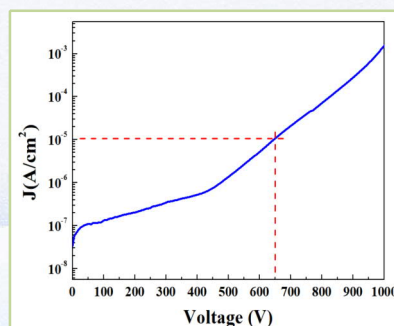
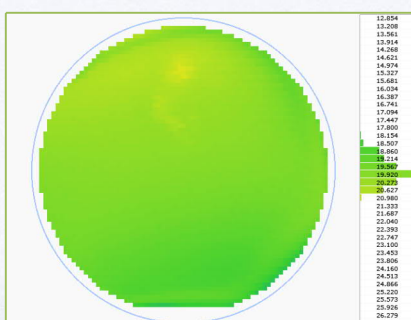
## Wafer Size and Epi-Structure

PGaN
AlGaN barrier
AlN interlayer
GaN channel
HV buffers
AlN
Si (111) substrate

Specification	Values
Diameter	4/6/8 inch
Epi thickness	$\sim 5.5 \mu\text{m}$
Bowing	$\leq 30 \mu\text{m}$
Threshold voltage	1.5V
Leakage current	$\leq 1 \text{ E-5A/cm}^2 @ 650\text{V}$

Item	Criteria	Typical	Uniformity	Condition	Standard
Buffer vertical leakage	$\leq 1 \text{ E-5A/cm}^2 @ 650\text{V}$	$5\text{E-6A/cm}^2 @ 650\text{V}$			
Crystal Quality of GaN buffer (arcsec)					
XRC FWHM(002)	$\leq 800$	650		XRD	
XRC FWHM(102)	$\leq 1300$	1250		XRD	
2DEG transport properties					
Mobility	$\geq 1700$	1700		Hall	
Concentration	$\geq 4\text{E}12$	$4.5\text{E}12$		Hall	
Threshold voltage	1.5V	1.5V			
Concentration of p-GaN	$\geq 2\text{E}17/\text{cm}^3$	$2.2\text{E}17/\text{cm}^3$		Hall	
Wafer Profile and Surface characteristics					
Wafer Bow	$\leq 30$	$\leq 25$		PL	
Total Defect					
Edge Crack	$\leq 3 \text{ mm}$	1mm			
Scratch	No	No			
RMS @ $5 \times 5 \mu\text{m}^2$	$\leq 0.5 \text{ nm}$	0.3 nm		AFM	

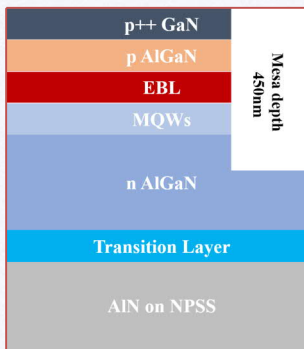
## Typical Characteristics Datasheet



## Features Overview

- ❖ High uniformity and good repeatability
- ❖ Based on NPSS or AlN template

## Wafer Size and Epi-Structure



Parameters	Specification
Wafer size	2 inch
Total thickness	~4 μm
XRC of AlN template	(002) : ≤150 arcsec, (102) : ~350 arcsec
Concentration of n-AlGaIn	~1.5 E19/cm <sup>3</sup>

## Optical Characteristics

Parameters	Symbol	Condition	Unit.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Remarks
Output Power	P <sub>o</sub>	2020@100 mA	mW	13	15	17	
Wavelength	W <sub>p</sub>		nm	270	275	280	
FWHM of PL peak	W <sub>h</sub>		nm	-	10	11	
Forward Voltage	V <sub>f</sub>		V	5.2	5.3	5.5	

## Surface Defects

No.	Parameters	Criteria	Condition
1	Edge exclusion	≤ 3 mm	-
2	Crack	≤ 50	-
3	Haze	None	-
4	Hillock	≤100 ea@1mm <sup>2</sup> , 50 x optical microscope	-
5	Scratch	None	-
6	Contamination	None	-
7	Bowing	≤ 110 μm	-

## Typical Characteristics Datasheet

